SINCGARS ICOM AND NON-ICOM GROUND RADIO

NET CONTROL STATION (NCS) POCKET GUIDE



RADIO SETS

MANPACK RADIO (AN/PRC-119/119A)

VEHICULAR RADIOS (AN/VRC-87/87A-C THRU AN/VRC-92/92A) NCS ROADMAP
FLOW CHARTS
RESPONSIBILITIES
NCS NOTES
SYNC TIME
'TROUBLESHOOTING
RXMT REMINDERS

Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

Headquarters, Department of the Army

1 APRIL 1993



SAFETY STEPS

- DO NOT TRY TO PULL OR GRAB THE INDIVIDUAL.
- IF YOU CANNOT TURN OFF THE ELECTRICAL POWER, PULL, PUSH OR LIFT THE PERSON TO SAFETY USING A DRY WOODEN POLE OR A DRY ROPE OR SOME OTHER INSULATING MATERIAL.
- SEND FOR HELP AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
- AFTER THE INJURED PERSON IS FREE OF CONTACT WITH THE SOURCE OF ELECTRICAL SHOCK, MOVE THE PERSON A SHORT DISTANCE AWAY AND IMMEDIATELY START ARTIFICIAL RESUSCITATION
- FOR ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION, REFER TO FM 21-11.

WARNING

RF ENERGY IS PRESENT NEAR THE ANTENNA DURING TRANSMISSION. MAINTAIN AT LEAST 30 INCHES BETWEEN VEHICULAR ANTENNA AND PERSONNEL DURING TRANSMISSIONS.

WARNING



HIGH VOLTAGE

EXISTS AT CONNECTOR J1 ON VEHICULAR MOUNTING ADAPTER. AVOID PERSONAL IN-JURY: BE SURE J1 IS COVERED OR CAPPED WHEN NOT IN USE.

DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY CAN RESULT:

- When antenna tip caps are not installed on antennas.
- When a fied-down antenné hits a fixed object such as an overhead bridge, tree limb, etc. Plying entenne parts might strike nearby personné.

	TABLE OF CONTENTS	
<u>SUBJECT</u>		PAGE
Scope		1
Front Panel Illustra		2
NCS Roadmap and	d Tasks	4
Flow Charts		
Task 1	Prepare for Net Opening	6
Task 2	Change Net ID	8
Task 3	Load Sync Time by Keypad	9
Task 4	Open the Net	10
Task 5	Answer CUE Calls	12
Task 6	Provide Net Update	14
Task 7	Conduct RXMT Operation	16
NCS Responsibilitie	es	18
NCS Notes		19
Sync Time Summa	20	
Net Troubleshooting		21
RXMT Reminders for NCS		
Abbreviations Used		23
Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.		

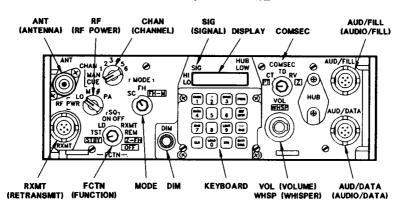
SCOPE

This pocket guide is intended for use by SINCGARS Net Control Stations, both ICOM and Non-ICOM versions of the radio. Where controls differ, ICOM is shown first, followed by Non-ICOM in parenthesis; i.e.; ERF (SEnd).

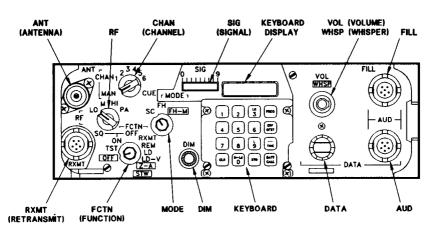
It covers the NCS tasks and provides flow charts showing the stops required to perform NCS functions. This pocket guide is based on the assumption that NCS personnel are well-trained and experienced SINCGARS operators, that they have access to Operator's Manuals and Pocket Guides. The purpose of this NCS pocket guide is to provide the NCS soldier a hand memory jogger covering major NCS requirements.

Whenever more information is needed, NCS personnel are encouraged to refer to TM 11-5820-890-10-1/2/3/4.

ICOM RT FRONT PANEL



NON-ICOM RT FRONT PANEL



NET CONTROL STATION (NCS) ROADMAP

TASK 1: PREPARE FOR NET OPENING	TASK 2: CHANGE NET ID	TASK 3: LOAD SYNC TIME BY KEYPAD	TASK 4: OPEN THE NET
Advise net of time and details for net opening	[2-1] Set RT controls to proper positions	[3-1] Obtain Julian date and Zulu time to be used	[4-1] Set RT controls to proper positions
[1-2] Obtain COMSEC key, SC freqs, FH data to be used [1-3] Clear NCS radio of all COMSEC,	[2-2] Clear last two digits of stored hopset [2-3] Enter last two digits of Net ID	[3-2] Enter sync time into NCS radio	[4-2] Alert members to stand by for net opening [4-3] Send ERF to net members
FH, & sync time [1-4] Load COMSEC, SC, FH, & sync time needed for net opening	[2-4] Store Net ID		[4-4] Confirm members' receipt of ERF
			[4-5] Perform communications check

NET CONTROL STATION (NCS) ROADMAP (Con't)

TASK 5: ANSWER CUE CALLS	TASK 6: PROVIDE NET UPDATE	TASK 7: CONDUCT RXMT OPERATION
[5-1] Be alert to "CUE" messages	[6-1] Obtain new FH data	[7-1] Plan for use of RXMT station
[5-2] <u>Direct</u> ALT NCS to respond to CUE callers (SOP)	[6-2] Alert net members of net update	[7-2] Establish contact from NCS to forward unit thru RXMT station
[5-3] Answer CUE caller (ALT NCS or NCS)	[6-3] Send update ERF using operational channel	[7-3] Keep RXMT operators informed
[5-4] Advise CUE caller to reply	[6-4] Confirm members receipt of ERF	
[5-5] Respond to CUE caller's requirement	[6-5] Check communications (now or when change is effective	

TASK 1: PREPARE FOR NET OPENING			
Task 1-1	Actions	Results	
Advise net of time and details for net opening	(1) Determine time net is to open, and announce to all net members	Operators know when they must be standing by their prepared radio for net opening	
	(2) Designate Alt NCS(s) as required to meet mission operations	Allows Alt NSC(s) to prepare to operate as NCS when required	
Task 1-2	Actions	Results	
Obtain COMSEC key, SC freqs, and FH data to be used for net operations	(1) Ensure that unit SOP, SOI, and/or NCS announcement provide correct information	Provides operators the guidance required to load radios in preparation for net opening	
Task 1-3	Actions	Results	
Clear NCS radio of all COMSEC keys, FH data, and sync time	(1) Set RT COMSEC (KY-57) to Z to clear COMSEC (2) Set FCTN to Z-FH(Z-A) and wait 2 sec to clear SC freqs and FH date	NCS RT is now clear of all COMSEC, SC freqs, FH date, and sync time	
	(3) Set FCTN to OFF (STBY) and wait 2 sec to clear RT of sync time		

Task 1-4	Actions	Results
Load all COMSEC, SC freqs, FH data, and sync time needed for net opening	(1) Load proper COMSEC key, store CHAN I-6 (or TEK Chan 6 if directed)	Allows use of any channel in secure mode
	(2) Load CUE and MAN freqs, plus SC freqs in CHAN 1-6 as needed for net operations	Alt NCS(S) will also load CUE frequency
	(3A) Load TSK and obtain sync time via ERF from higher NCS (and store Chan 1); <u>OR</u>	Also loads NCS RT for operations in higher net
	(3B) Load sync time by use of RT keypad; then load proper hopset in CHAN 1(and TSK for Non-ICOM radios)	
	(4) Change to correct net ID (if required)	
	(5) Store all data in permanent memory	NCS radio is property loaded for net opening

TASK 2: CHANGE NET ID		
Task 2-1	Actions	Results
<u>Set</u> RTcontrols to proper positions	(1) FCTN to LD (2) MODE to FH-M (3) CHAN to where hopset is stored	Prepares radio for change of net ID
Task 2-2	Actions	Results
<u>Clear</u> last two digits of stored hopset	(1) Press FREQ (2) Press CLR	Display shows stored hopset, "F X X X" Display shows "F X"
Task 2-3	Actions	Results
Enter last two digits of net ID	(1) Enter next to last digit of net ID (2) Enter last digit of net ID	Display shows "FXX_" Display shows "FXXX"
Task 2-4	Actions	Results
Store net ID	(1) Press STO (Sto/ENT)	Display blinks; net ID is stored

TASK 3: LOAD SYNC TIME BY KEYPAD			
Task 3-1	Actions	Results	
Obtain date-time to be used	(1) Determine Julian Date (two digits) from Opr's TM, App A	Ensures nets are using same date in sync time	
	(2) Determine time from designated official source	Keeps operational nets within 1 hour of each other	
Task 3-2	Actions	Results	
Enter sync time into NCS radio	(1) Press TIME (2) Press CLR (3) Enter new Julian date (4) Press STO (Sto/ENT) (5) Press TIME again (6) Press CLR again (7) Enter hours and minutes (8) Press STO (Sto/ENT)	Display shows "X X" Display shows "" Display shows "XX" Display blinks; date is stored Display shows "XX XX" Display shows " " Display shows "XX XX" Display shows "XX XX"	

TASK 4: OPEN THE NET

Task 4-1	Actions	Results
Set RT controls to proper positions	(1) CHAN to MAN	Prepares radio for alert of net members
	(2) MODE to FH-M	
	(3) COMSEC to CT	
	(4) FCTN to LD	
Task 4-2	Actions	Results
Alert net members to stand by for net opening	(1) Call on MAN in CT	Ensures that all, or most, net members are ready to receive the ERF at the time it is sent
	(2) Have Alt NCS follow up for any member who does not respond	
Task 4-3	Actions	Results
Send ERF	(1) Press LOAD (H*Ld)	
	(2) Enter channel number where required data is stored	Display shows "HF XXX", blinks, beeps
	(3) Press ERF (SEnd)	Display shows "SEND"
	(4) Press STO (Sto/ENT) and number of channel where data is to be stored	Display shows "STO"; beep is heard

Task 4-4	Actions	Results
<u>Confirm</u> receipt of ERF	(1) Allow operators time to store the ERF (2) Require operators to acknowledge receipt and storage	Prevents needless repeats Unit SOP should prescribe procedure
Task 4-5	Actions	Results
<u>Perform</u> communications check	(1)Direct operators to set CHAN to operational channel, and set FCTN to SQ ON (2) Make communications check	Net opening is complete except for checking communications
	with all net members (3) Have Alt NCS follow up for any member who does not respond	Saves NCS time and efforts for other requirements

TASK 5: ANSWER CUE/CUE + ERF CALLS			
Task 5-1	Actions	Results	
Be alert to "CUE" messages	(1) Note "CUE" message in RT display	Enables non-net stations and users of non-FH radios to contact you	
Task 5-2	Actions	Results	
Ensure Alt NCS responds to CUE callers	(1) By SOP or direction, have Alt NCS answer CUE calls	Permits NCS to stay in control of net while Alt NCS answers CUE caller	
Task 5-3	Actions	Results	
Answer CUE caller (Alt NCS or NCS)	(1) Set CHAN to CUE	Minimizes control changes required to answer CUE call	
	(2) Leave COMSEC at CT		
	(3) Leave MODE at FH (FH-M for NCS)		
	(4) Contact CUE caller		
Task 5-4	Actions	Results	
Advise CUE caller to reply	(1) Have CUE caller contact you on MAN, CT	Minimizes SC, PT communications	

Task 5-5	Actions	Results
Respond to CUE caller's questions/requirements	(1) If net entry is desired, require authentication	Per unit SOP
	(2) Set MODE to <u>FH-M.</u> with CHAN at MAN	Must be in FH-M to send an ERF; no interference with NCS in FH-M when Alt NCS ison MAN
	(3) Retrieve data and send ERF	CHAN
	(4) Return <u>MODE to FH</u>	Alt must return to FH before returning to the operational channel
	(5) If <u>net is quiet.</u> check communication; if <u>net is</u> <u>busy. DO NOT DO</u> CHECK	Minimizes interruption of operational net

NOTE: When a station in [PT] calls one in CT, the receiving operator can read the message but hears beeping in the background. This tells the receiving operator that the sender has COMSEC set to [PT] rather than to CT.

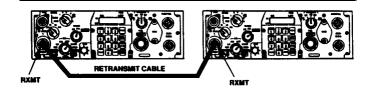
TASK 6: PROVIDE NET UPDATES		
Task 6-1	Actions	Results
<u>Obtain</u> new FH date	(1) As required, get new data via ERF, or from fill device, and change net ID by keypad	Loads NCS radio with required new data
	(2) Determine when update data is effective	Net members need this information
Task 6-2	Actions	Results
Alert members of net update	(1) Direct operators to stand by for net update on operational channel	NCS waits for quiet opening in net operation
	(2) Direct operators <u>where</u> to store update, and <u>when</u> net will make change	Operators need to know where to store and when to change
	(3) Advise Alt NCS to remain on current channel and follow up after change	Maintains net operations even if some stations are out of net at time of change

Task 6-3	Actions	Results
<u>Send</u> net update as ERF, using operational channel	(1) Press LOAD (H*Ld) and number of channel where data is stored	(NCS waits for quiet spot in net operations)
	(2) Press ERF (SEnd) (3) Press STO (Sto/ENT) and number of channel to restore data	Restores data in NCS radio permanent memory
Task 6-4	Actions	Results
<u>Confirm</u> members receipt	(1) Allow operators time to store update ERF (2) Have operators acknowledge receipt and storage of ERF	(30 seconds is normally adequate) Alt NCS follows up on members who do not acknowledge
Task 6-5	Actions	Results
<u>Check</u> communications (now or when change is effective)	(1) At proper time, change to new channel (2) Check communication on new channel (3) Have Alt NCS follow up for any stations not responding	Alt NCS continues to monitor old channel until change is complete SOP Ensures no stations are omitted from change

TASK 7: CONDUCT RXMT OPERATIONS				
Task 7-1	Actions	Results		
<u>Plan</u> for use of RXMT station	(1) Be alert to units getting out of range or beyond obstacles (2) Have RXMT crew ready to perform RXMT mission	Helps prevent breaks in command communications Allows team preparation time		
	(3) Ensure RXMT			

Gives team time to

move to RXMT site



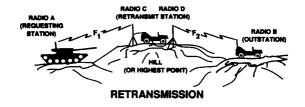
operators have proper SC/FH data for RXMT

(4) Dispatch RXMT crew

as soon as need is

operation

decided



Task 7-2	Actions	Results
Establish contact between NCS and forward unit, through	(1) RT-C contacts NCS on net channel or on assigned RXMT channel	Verifies link between NCS and RXMT
RXMT station	(2) RT-D contacts RT-B on unit's operational or CUE frequency	Can be on unit's operational channel if RXMT has data loaded
	(3) If CUE is used, RT-B responds and both D and B change to MAN	RT-B CUE and MAN were loaded in preparation for RXMT
	(4) RT-D then sends ERF to RT-B with RXMT data	Prepares forward unit for RXMT operation
	(5) RXMT operators set RT-C and RT-D to RXMT	Either CT Or PT may be used
	(6) NCS confirms NCS- forward unit contact through RXMT station	RXMT operation is now ready to begin
Task 7-3	Actions	Results
<u>Keep</u> RXMT crew informed	(1) Advise of tactical situations that may threaten RXMT crew	Helps RXMT crew maintain security of the RXMT site
	(2) Alert crew when range or obstacles may require RXMT station to displace	May be necessary to employ a second RXMT crew (maybe airborne) in some situations
	(3) Ensure RXMT oparators are included in net updates	ERF must be manually passed by RXMT station

NCS Responsibilities

Opening and closing a net

Maintaining net discipline

Controlling net access

Knowing who is a member of the net

Imposing net controls

"A good NCS is key to FH net operations"

LOADING FH SYNC TIME BY ERF:

- a. Prepare radio, request ERF from-higher net NCS.
- b. Store ERF in unused channel (eg. Chan 2).
- c. To store ERF in unit operating channel (eg, Chan 1):
 - Set MODE to [FH-M] and CHAN to 2;
 - Press LOAD (H*Ld), and read "HLD_";
 - Enter "2", and read "HFxxx";
 - Press STO (Sto/ENT), read "STO_", and press "1".
- d. ERF and sync time of higher net is now stored in unit operating channel.
- e. Change to unit net ID, and open unit net.
- f. You (NCS), net members, and higher net are on same sync time.

NCS NOTES

- e Be sure to consider line of sight requirements; watch out for hills, buildings, power lines, other obstacles between you and other stations.
- For net opening, members require COMSEC, TSK (TRANSEC), and MAN frequency; NCS requires those plus CUE, hopset/net ID, and sync time.
- If appropriate, operator loading errors may be eliminated by having a unit NCO or communications specialist load COMSEC and FH data into all radios prior to scheduled net opening.
- You will probably never be required to handle a lockout set; if you ever do, obtain assistance from your unit communications specialists.
- Remember that net openings occur before the start of operations when operators needing help can obtain it readily; once operations begin, there is little or no further need for net opening procedures.
- Always minimize the amount of time you or your Alternate NCS operate on the CUE frequency; it is Single Channel.
- o in net openings, and in responding to Cue/Cue + ERF calls, make maximum use of the MAN frequency in secure (CT) mode.
- Be sure to designate one or more Alternate NCS and make them responsible for Cue/Cue + ERF responses; with probable displacement immediately thereafter.
- Pre-load one or more NCS radios with the FH data and sync time required for anticipated communications; enables you to contact those stations by merely changing channels.

SNYC TIME SUMMARY

- **o** All radios in an FH net must have the same time, plus or minus 4 seconds.
- ${\bf 0}$ The NCS radio, operating in FH-M, pulls all net radios to the NCS sync time.
- O Use of late net entry feature (SYNC/L.E.) widens sync time window to 1 minute.
- **0** When an ERF is sent, sync time of sender is entered into receiver's radio if sync times are within one hour of each other.
- ${f 0}$ A stations may receive and store ERF and sync time in other than operational net channel without impacting net sync time.
- ${f 0}$ NCS may obtain sync time via ERF from higher NCS or by entering it by use of the keypad.
- ${\bf 0}$ NCS radio should be cleared of all data $\,{\bf and}\,$ sync time before receiving net sync the via ERF.
- ${\bf 0}$ Loading sync time by keypad causes sync time stored in any channel to be changed.
- O SINCGARS RTs retain sync time for at least 24 hours when set to STBY (OFF); sync time is lost when radio is set to OFF (STW).
- 0 Sync time is an NCS function and responsibility; operators should never set or check sync time; NCS provides sync time to net members ERF.

"Playing" with sync time is a sure way to destroy communications

NCS NET TROUBLESHOOTING

Check NCS radios using Operator Checklist.

Ensure NCS has LOS with at least one net member.

Make sure all members have the most recent FH data.

Check distance to net stations; use RXMT when required.

Transmit often enough to maintain sync time of the net.

Ensure the NCS radio is the only one using FH-M.

Have Alt NCS respond quickly to CUE calls to mimimize net interference.

Respond quickly to enemy jamming.

When operating from a location or vehicle having multiple radios, make maximum possible use of OE-254 antennas at greatest attainable distances.

RXMT REMINDER FOR NCS

- o LOS is needed between you and the RXMT station, and from the RXMT station to the forward/distant element being contacted.
- o Overall best solution is for RXMT station to use two OE-254 antennas, with maximum possible separation.
- o Next best solution is for RXMT station to use one OE-254 and one vehicular antenna, again with maximum separation.
- o Two vehicular antennas may be used for SC mode only; <u>cannot</u> be used for FH mode.
- o For FH mode, RXMT station requires two net IDs, as designated in your SOI or SOP.
- o For SC mode, RXMT station requires two designated SC frequencies that are at least 10 MHz apart.
- o Neither CUE nor ERF will pass automatically through an RXMT station; both require manual action on part of RXMT crew.
- o When in FH mode, RXMT radios may be set either PT or CT for secure message to pass from station A to B; but RXMT crew can hear transmission only when RTs are set to CT.
- o When net is operating in SC and CT, RXMT radios <u>must</u> be set to <u>PT.</u> preventing RXMT crew from hearing transmissions. (You need to switch to PT in order to contact the RXMT crew.)
- o Many Army aircraft have RXMT capability; use when needed.
- o Employment of RXMT capability is essential in some situations; NCS has primary responsibility for RXMT use.

"Proper use of RXMT requires NCS planning and direction. "

ABBREVIATIONS USED

ALT Alternate
CHAN Channel
CLR Clear

COMSEC Communication Security

CT Ciper Text

FNT Enter

ERF Electronic Remote Fill

FCTN Function

FH Frequency Hopping

FH-M Frequency Hopping Master

 FREQ
 Frequency

 ID
 Identification

 LD
 Load

 LD-V
 Load-Variable

 LE
 Late Entry

LE. Late Entry
LOS Line of Sight
MAN Manual
PT Plain Text

RT Receiver-Transmitter
RXMT Retransmit
SC Single Channel

SOL Signal Operating Instrutions

SOP Standing Operating Procedures
SQ ON Squelch On

STBY Stand By
STO Store
STW Stow

TSK Transmission Security Key TRANSEC Transmission Security

Z Zero

WARNING

- A lithium battery used with your manpack radio contains pressurized sulfur dioxide gas. The gas is toxic, and the battery MUST NOT be abused in any way which may cause the battery to rupture.
- DO NOT heat, short circuit, puncture, mutilate, or disassemble batteries.
- DO NOT USE any battery which shows signs of damage, such as bulging, swelling, disfigurement, a brown liquid in the plastic wrap, a swellen plastic wrap, etc.
- . DO NOT test lithium batteries for capacity.
- DO NOT recharge lithium batteries.
- DO NOT dipose of lithium batteries with ordinary trash/refuse. Turn in discharged batteries to local supply.
- If the battery compartment becomes hot to the touch, if you hear hissing or burping (i.e. battery venting), or smell irritating gas (sulfer dioxide), IMMEDIATELY TURN OFF the equipment and leave the area.
- 1. Allow the equipment to cool at least one hour.
- 2. Remove and replace battery after the equipment has cooled to the touch.
- If there is a safety incident, or if you believe a safety hazard exists, notify you local Safety Office/Officer, file a Product Quality Deficiency Report, SF Form 368, and notify the CECOM Safety Office, Ft. Monmouth, NJ at AV 995-3412
- DO NOT se a Halon type fire extinguisher on a lithium battery fire.
- In the event of a fire near a lithium battery(ies), rapid cooling of the lithium battery(ies) is important. Flood the equipment with water, or use a carbon dioxide CO_extinguisher. Control of the equipment fire, and cooling, may provent the battery from venting and potentially exposing lithium metaf. In the event that lithium metal becomes involved in fire, the use of a graphite based Class D fire extinguisher is recommended.
- DO NOT store lithium batteries in unused equipment.
- DO NOT store lithium batteries with other hazardous materials. Keep them away from open flame or heat.

By Order of the Secretary of the Army

Gordon R. SULLIVAN General, United States Army Chief of Staff

Official: Milto St. Samello

MILTON H. HAMILTON Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Army

DISTRIBUTION:

To be distributed in accordance with DA Form 12-51-E, block 2264, requirements for TM 11-5820-890-10-5.

RECOMMENDED CHANGES TO EQUIPMENT TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS SOMETHING WRONG WITH THIS PUBLICATION? FROM: (PRINT YOUR UNIT'S COMPLETE ADDRESS) THEN . . . JOT DOWN THE DOPE ABOUT IT ON THIS FORM, FOLD IT, AND DROP

DATE SENT IT IN THE MAIL! **PUBLICATION NUMBER PUBLICATION DATE PUBLICATION TITLE BE EXACT PIN-POINT WHERE IT IS** IN THIS SPACE TELL WHAT IS WRONG PAGE PARA-**FIGURE TABLE** AND WHAT SHOULD BE DONE ABOUT IT: NO. GRAPH NO. NO. PRINTED NAME, GRADE OR TITLE, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER SIGN HERE

DA FORM 1 JUL 79

FORM 1 JUL 79 2028-2

PIN: 066955-000